

# British Cabinet Shakeup Won't Change Alliance

LONDON (UPI)—Britain will continue to base its foreign policy on close alliance with the United States despite the sweeping cabinet shakeup by Prime Minister Harold Macmillan, high government sources said today.

The sources said the appointment of the Earl of Home as foreign secretary did not mean any change in basic British foreign policy.

Macmillan is expected to remain the main driving force in British foreign policy as he has been since he became prime minister in 1957.

The Earl of Home, like his predecessor, Selwyn Lloyd, is expected merely to act as Macmillan's diplomatic "leg-man" and carry out his policy decisions.

High government sources said British foreign policy in the coming months will be based on these main principles:

—The U.S.-British alliance must remain firm, regardless of who succeeds President Eisenhower in the White House. Macmillan was reported planning to seek a meeting with the new U.S. president as soon as possible after the inauguration next Jan. 20.

—Britain will back the United States in efforts to halt the spread of Communist influence throughout the world.

—Britain wants to resume efforts to get the Soviets back to the conference table in spite of the summit fiasco last May, but

it does not wish to give any impression of "softness" towards the Russians.

**Heavy Fire**

—Britain and the United States should expand their alliance beyond the strategic and political fields and into the economic sphere.

Macmillan came under heavy fire from the opposition laborites, some of his own conservatives and a wide section of the British press over the appointment. Editorials branded Home as "unsuitable" and "undistinguished."

"What have we done to deserve this?" said the laborite Daily Herald.

The Daily Express said Home is "not suited by position or training for the post. . . In his 31 years in active politics, he has not made the slightest impression on the people at home. And there is no reason to believe that he will make any impression on people abroad."

The Times of London said Home had not been "highly tested" and that "to the country at large, his career will seem to have been insufficiently distinguished to warrant his elevation" to the foreign secretary post.



—AP Wirephoto  
**SELWYN LLOYD**

## FROM PRECEDING PAGE EXPANSION

wrangling over policy views, all concerned applauded and pledged to close ranks in support of both the GOP platform and the ticket in a drive for an election victory.

One major difference between the Republican and Democratic platforms, which parallel each other in many respects, is the emphasis on the role of government.

The Democrats called for considerable expansion of federal spending to spur the economy and stimulate growth. But the Republicans said any extension of government should be approached with extreme caution.

**Difference Exists**

It was clear that the traditional policy differences between the parties still exists.

"We have no wish to exaggerate differences between ourselves and the Democratic Party. Nor can we, in conscience, obscure the differences that do exist," said the GOP platform.

"We believe that the Republican program is based on a sounder understanding of the action and scope of government. There are many things a free government cannot do for its people as well as they can do for themselves.

"There are some things no government should promise or attempt to do. The functions of government are so great as to bear no needless enlargement."

But having said that, the GOP embarked on a long list of pledges to stimulate foreign policies, continue a no-price-ceiling defense plan, take positive steps to aid business, labor and agriculture, and wipe out racial discrimination in all walks of American life.

## FROM PRECEDING PAGE SEVEN HELD

ly and attempts to present an objective picture of the United States with extensive illustrations.

**Undistributable**

About 50,000 copies are printed monthly but an embassy spokesman said from 200 to 400 copies are returned monthly by Soviet officials as undistributable. These are stacked in the reception room of the embassy and tourists may take as many as they want. This is where the students got them.

In today's case the students took about 50 copies and parked themselves in their car in front of the hotel and began passing them out. Their activities attracted a crowd of curious Russians and a policeman from the hotel. He took them into custody, then escorted them into the hotel.

**FROM PRECEDING PAGE  
LODGE**

rights program on a very urgent basis."

He said the Republican Party had "nothing to defend in the realm of foreign policy." He said his own stewardship in the U.N. should have proved to the voter that "the U.S. wins in the United Nations and has never in fact been defeated."

# Two U.S. Women Missionaries Report Attack

NEW YORK (UPI)—Two American women missionaries were criminally assaulted by mutinous Congolese soldiers, the U.S. ambassador to the Congo disclosed Wednesday.

Ambassador Clare H. Timberlake, en route to Washington to report on the turbulence in the new African nation, also said he had received an unconfirmed report that an American missionary in the northeast part of the Congo's Oriental Province had been killed.

Timberlake said the mutinous Congolese soldiers tried several times to force their way into the U.S. Embassy at Leopoldville "but we talked them out of it."

He said the attack on the U.S. missionary women occurred in a small mission in the south of the Congo on the night of July 13. He said the two women reported to him that they were ravaged by mutinous Congolese soldiers.

Timberlake withheld the names of the women and of their mission.

## FROM PRECEDING PAGE SPACE SHOT

way for America to blast into space payloads many times heavier than are possible with chemical engines.

**Emerson W. Conlon**, assistant NASA director for power plants, told the meeting the first nuclear rocket would have a thrust two or three times greater than a large chemical rocket.

"There are numerous technical problems to be solved, but none seems insurmountable," Conlon said.

**Target Dates**

The Atomic Energy Commission, which is working on the atomic rocket project with NASA, has successfully tested crude prototypes of a nuclear-powered engine on the ground in Nevada.

Major target dates on the NASA timetable include:

1960 — Fire an astronaut in the nose cone of a rocket.

1961 — Launch an astronaut into orbit; hit the moon with an instrument package; launch the first powerful Centaur upper-stage booster rocket.

1962 — Launch the first instrument probe to the vicinity of Venus or Mars or both; launch the first 1,500,000-pound thrust Saturn booster.

1963 or 1964 — Send an unmanned spacecraft to a controlled landing on the moon; launch an orbiting astronomical observatory.

1964 — Send the first unmanned spaceship around the moon and back; attempt the first reconnaissance of Mars or Venus with an unmanned vehicle.

1965 — Make first test flight of nuclear second-stage rocket.

1965-1967 — Fire first rockets in a program leading to manned flight around the moon and to a near-earth space station.

After 1970 — Manned flight to the moon and back.

## FROM PRECEDING PAGE UNITY BID

wealthy background of his Democratic opponent.

The Republican Party's new top man related that Mrs. Nixon was the daughter of an itinerant miner, that her mother died of cancer when Mrs. Nixon was 12, that she was orphaned at 16 and worked her way through college to become a schoolteacher.

"When you have got that kind of a background, you must have what it takes," Nixon asserted.

He then told about his own father, a one-time streetcar motorman and carpenter who, Nixon said, worked as a "rough-neck" on oil rigs to supplement the family's income from a six-acre lemon grove.

**Oil Found**

Nixon said his father used to joke, "This land must have oil in it because it ain't good for growing lemons."

The candidate said oil was found on the land after it had passed out of the family's hands, and "that's the only reason I didn't become a Rockefeller."

As he has at sessions with other Southern delegations, Nixon suggested that while they may not be enthusiastic about some sections of the party platform, they should take a look at the Democratic platform.

"We can't have the country turned the way they (the Democrats) did at Los Angeles," Nixon said.

He got his biggest round of applause when he promised to carry his campaign personally into Texas and Georgia.

After the Texas-Georgia call, Nixon paid a mid-morning visit to the New York delegation.

**Acceptance Speech**

The vice president planned to chart the party's course for the next few months in a hard-hitting acceptance speech to the GOP convention tonight. He said the speech would tip his hand on some details of the campaign he will make against Kennedy. He has said repeatedly this week his White House bid will be one of the most intense ever waged.

Nixon, who spent his first two days in Chicago ironing out thorny platform disputes, settled his other problem early today by announcing Henry Cabot Lodge as his choice for a running mate.

The Nixon camp decided to overlook Lodge's lack of popularity with some regular GOP factions, and the feeling of some Republicans that the ambassador will add little to party hopes in Kennedy's New England stronghold. Lodge lost his Senate seat to Kennedy in 1952.

Nixon announced his choice of a running mate in the early morning hours after a 2½ hour session with 35 party leaders at his headquarters hotel.

## FROM PRECEDING PAGE CONVENTION

and that he had won the nomination because he "had certain breaks that others didn't have."

**He Congratulates Nixon**

From Eisenhower, Nixon received a telegram expressing the President's "delight"—but "less than complete" astonishment—at Nixon's nomination on the first ballot.

"To your hands, I pray that I shall pass the responsibility of the office of the presidency and will be glad to do so," the President said.

"May God bless you."

Nixon was nominated after the convention adopted the compromise 1960 Republican platform which he and Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller of New York dragged from the platform committee after beating down a conservative revolt.

When the roll call for nomination began, Alabama yielded to Oregon to put Nixon's name before the convention, and Arizona announced it would present the name of its own Sen. Barry Goldwater.

Gov. Mark Hatfield of Oregon, youthful and handsome, placed the vice president in nomination with a three-minute speech of but 287 words.

**Eight Seconding Speeches**

There were eight seconding speeches for Nixon. One was made by Robert A. Taft Jr., whose father tried for the White House three times but never could win the Republican nomination. Another was made by John Roosevelt, Republican son of FDR who was elected to the White House four times.

Gov. Paul Fannin of Arizona then went to the rostrum to nominate Goldwater, chief spokesman for the conservative wing of the GOP, although the Arizona senator had asked that his name not be presented.

After a round of seconding speeches, Goldwater went to the platform, asked for recognition and asked that his name be withdrawn. He asked his supporters to vote for Nixon.

Goldwater called upon fellow conservatives not to sulk at home but get out and work for a Nixon victory in November as he would do.

A roll call of the state then was ordered.

Nevada's 12 votes pushed Nixon past the magic number of 666.

When the roll call was finished, Nixon had 1,321 votes and Goldwater 10—all from Louisiana. Louisiana offered a motion to make the vote unanimous and Halleck told the delegation it could do so by shifting its 10 votes.

# World War II Plane Found in Remote Lake

KINGS CANYON NATIONAL PARK (AP)—Hamilton Air Force Base and Kings Canyon National Park officials are trying to unravel the mystery of a plane found in remote Le Conte Lake Wednesday.

Ranger Leroy Brock and two geological survey men found the craft, apparently a World War II B24, along with a brief case, log book bearing the name of William T. Cronin and a flight boot with a well-preserved foot inside.

About 14 feet from the bank in 10 feet of water Brock and his companions found an open parachute.

Brock said about 10 per cent of the plane was exposed. He said most of the instruments are above water.

# New Brush Fire Burning Toward Army Nike Base

By ASSOCIATED PRESS

Southern California had a new 900-acre fire today that burned toward an army Nike base. It started in the San Fernando Valley some 25 miles north of Los Angeles and burned into the Angeles National Forest.

The Los Padres National Forest fire, about 50 miles north of Los Angeles, flared up again Wednesday night, but remained 75 per cent controlled at 12,000 acres. Some 1,000 fire fighters fought it.

A five-day fire burning virgin timber in the Stanislaus National Forest may be controlled today.

Fire boss Bob Carlson, a U.S. Forest Ranger, said he believes a sportsman may have caused the fire which began Sunday on the North Fork of the Tuolumne River, four miles south of Long Barn. The blaze spread over 2,000 acres of timberland.

Some 650 men have been fighting the fire. They have been assisted by heavy equipment and airplanes dumping borate.

Pacific northwest range and forest land was dotted with small fires after lightning storms of the past two days swept the area. One fire burned four buildings in the tiny town of Tyler near Spokane, Wash.

"It looks kind of bad . . . and we probably have a lot more fires," Ed Booker of the Bureau of Land Management said.

"There is a lot of lightning and everywhere it strikes it seems to start a fire."

# Nazi Leader in Hospital

WASHINGTON (UPI)—American Nazi Party leader George Lincoln Rockwell has been ordered to undergo tests at a hospital to determine whether he is competent to stand trial for disorderly conduct.

Municipal Court Judge George D. Neilson yesterday sent Rockwell to the District of Columbia General Hospital and continued the case until Aug. 26 pending the examination.

The disorderly conduct charge against Rockwell and 16 "troopers" who wear swastika arm bands grew out of their arrest at a party rally Sunday.



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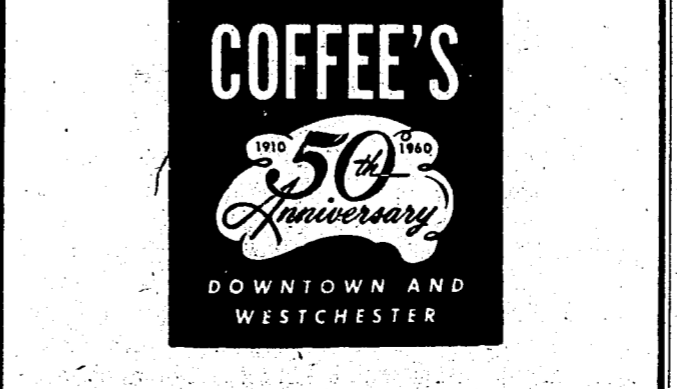
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